



**KINGDOM OF CAMBODIA**



**MINISTRY OF HEALTH**

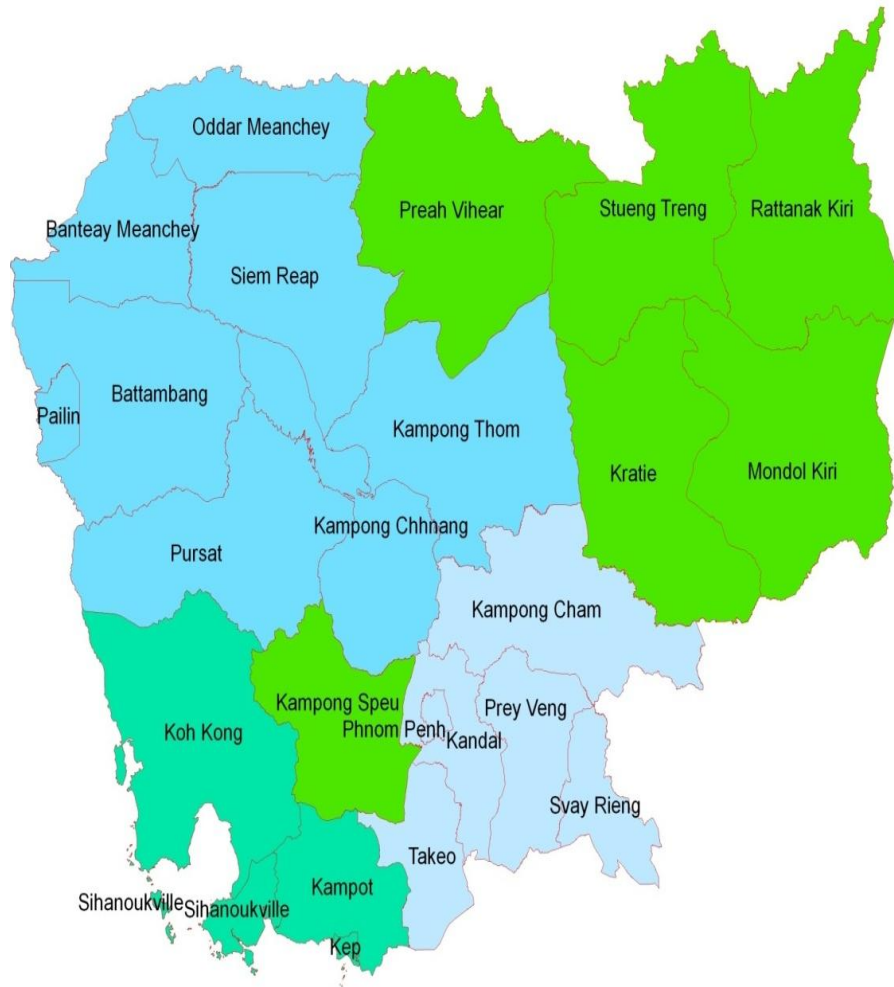
# **9th WHO-IUMSP International Seminar on the Public Health Aspects of NCDs**

**Hotel Aulac, Lausanne 4-8 May 2015**

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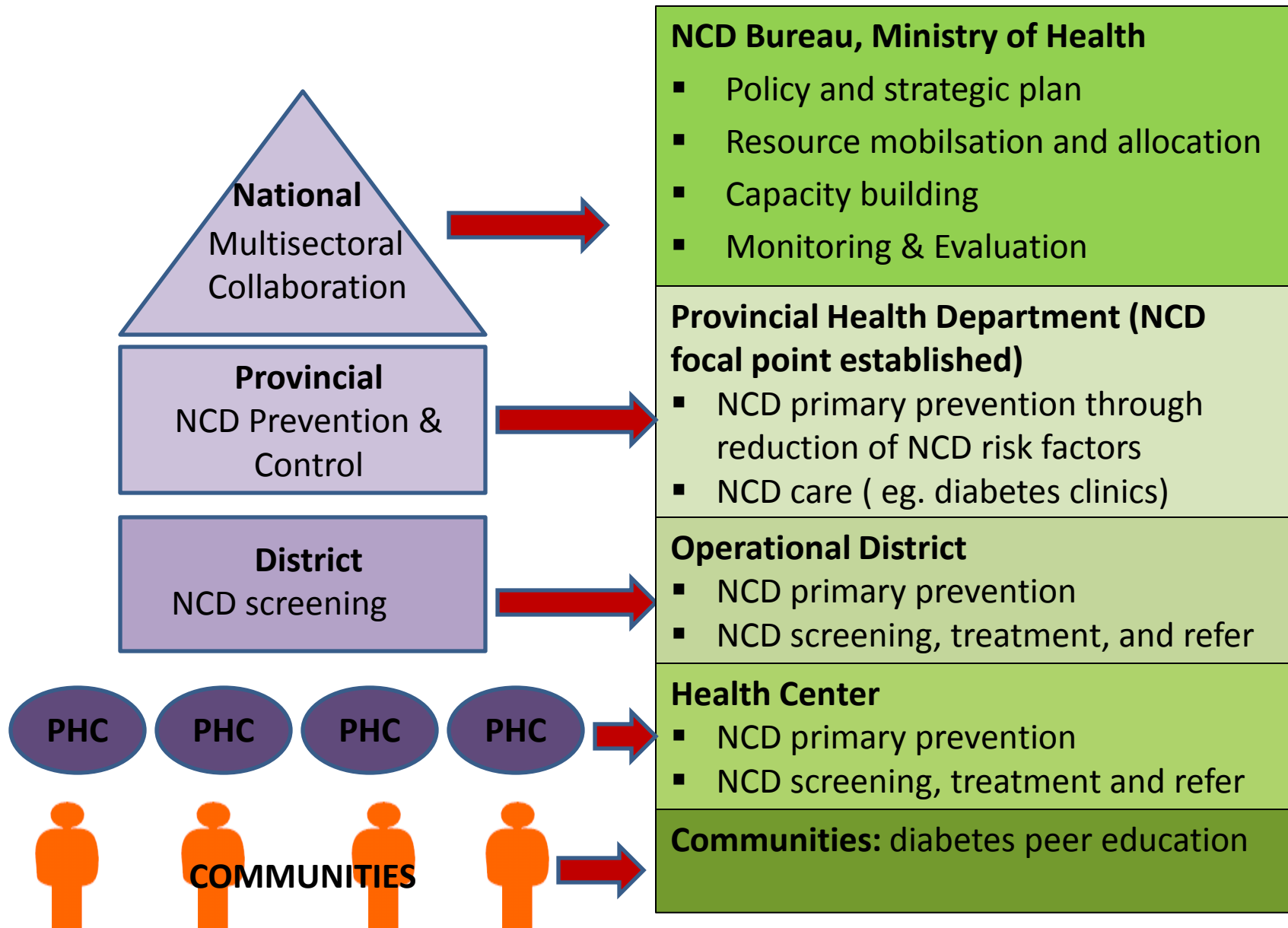
**Khim Sam Ath, MD, MSc**

# NCD SITUATION



<b>Area</b>	181,040 sq. km
<b>Population</b>	13.4 Million (2008)
<b>Per capita GDP</b>	USD 776 (2010)
<b>Total National Budget on Health</b>	USD 106.49 Million
<b>RGC spends</b>	6% of GDP on health
<b>Diabetes prevalence</b>	2.9% (STEPS 2010)
<b>Hypertension prevalence</b>	11.2% (STEPS 2010)
<b>Cancer new cases</b>	12,900 (Globocan 2008)
<b>NCD mortality</b>	46% (WHO estimate)

# NCD STRUCTURE



# ACHIEVEMENT

- National Strategic Plan for Prevention and Control of Non-communicable Diseases 2013-2020 adopted.
- Draft National Multisectoral Action Plan for Prevention and Control of Non-communicable Diseases 2014-2020 developed.
- Framework Convention on Tobacco Control implementation enforced (Inter-Ministerial Committee for Tobacco Control established, Sub-Decree for Printing Health Warning on Cigarette Packs, and the measures for banning of Tobacco Product advertising approved, 14 government ministries issued smoke-free circulars ban indoor smoking).
- Tobacco control law adopted by the national assembly.
- Treatment services for diabetes, cardiology, and oncology established.
- WHO Package of Essential NCD Intervention for Primary Health Care adapted and introduced in 2014.
- Cervical cancer screening project started in 2013.
- Peer education for diabetes in communities established.

# CHALLENGES

- Engagement of non-health sectors in NCD prevention.
- Limited national budget for NCD intervention.
- Human resources, drug and other medical supplies for NCD program.

# LESSON LEARNT

- NCDs become one of priority programs of the Ministry of Health.
- Tobacco smoking has realized by Royal Government of Cambodia (smoke-free indoor workplaces and public place, health information and warnings about tobacco and bans on advertising and promotion).
- Model diabetes care at provincial level established.
- Addressing on other NCD risk factors such as unhealthy diet, physical inactivity, and harmful use of alcohol is slowly progress

# NEXT STEP

- Finalize National Multisectoral Action Plan for Prevention and Control of NCDs 2014-2020.
- Establish coordination mechanism to oversee the implementation of National Multisectoral Action Plan for Prevention and Control of NCDs 2014-2020.
- Establish salt reduction program.
- Strengthen health promoting school program addressing on NCD-related nutrition.
- Increased tax for tobacco.
- Scale up NCD prevention and control for primary health care especially cardiovascular disease prevention and cervical cancer screening.
- Introduce HPV vaccine in the national immunization program.



*Thank you for your  
attention*